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2024 Annual General Meeting

28 November 2024

ASX.PV1



Fiskå, Norway

Simplicity | Efficiency | Flexibility

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Enabling the
development of safe,
efficient industrial
scale supply chains
to support 2030
emission targets



Provaris offers a unique investment **exposure to** **Europe's low-carbon transition**



Australian Public Co. (ASX.PV1) located in
Sydney & Oslo (**Provaris Norway AS**)



Strategically focused on the European market
where policy for energy security and decarbonisation
depends on new bulk storage and maritime imports



Proprietary tank IP and innovative ship design
prioritises simplicity and efficiency to reducing storage
and transport costs



**Collaborating with Norwegian producers for
supply and German utilities for offtake** of
compressed hydrogen which offers the lowest regional
delivered cost in Europe



**Strategic partnership to innovate CO₂ tank
design** for storage and marine transport, enabling
higher volumes over long distances



Large addressable markets with multiple revenue
streams and monetisation pathways

Board & Management

Effective team with experience in energy and gas infrastructure, utilities, ship newbuilds, operations, and capital markets



Martin Carolan
Managing Director
& CEO

Commercial & Capital Markets

AUSTRALIA / NORWAY



Per Roed

Chief Technical Officer

Newbuilds, Tankers, LNG, Ports,
Operations

NORWAY



Mats Fagerberg

Business Development

Commercial, LNG, Shipbroking

PORTUGAL



Greg Martin
Chairman

Energy,, Infrastructure, Governance

AUSTRALIA



Garry Triglavcanin

Product Development Director

Engineer, LNG, Project Development

AUSTRALIA



Andrew Pickering
Non-executive
Director

Shipping, Newbuilds, Tankers, LNG

AUSTRALIA



Norman Marshall

Group Commercial Manager

Legal, Commercial, Finance

AUSTRALIA



David Palmer
Non-executive
Director

Shipping, Commercial, Financing

ENGLAND



John Stevenson

Group Financial Controller

Accounting, Finance

AUSTRALIA



Jessica Roed

Operations Manager,
Norway

Shipping, Logistics

NORWAY

Supported by world-class technical partners, advisors and industry organisations:



Corporate Overview

Capital Structure

Ordinary Shares on Issue (PV1.ASX; WS90.BE) ¹	687 M
12mth Share price range (high-low)	6.5c to 1.8c
Market Capitalisation (at 2c)	A\$ 14 M
Cash (November 2024) ¹	A\$ 1.8 M
Macquarie Bank – Standby Bond Facility ²	A\$2,500,000
Convertible Bonds On Issue ²	A\$235,000
Unlisted Options ³	40.9 M

- 1. Pro-forma for completion of A1.5M Capital Raising announced 6 November 2024
- 2. A\$3 million Two-year standby facility with Macquarie Bank, announced 3 May 2024.
- 3. Unlisted Options: 2.5M at 7c Expiry Mar 2025; 2.5M at 14c Expiry Mar 2025; 23.75M at 7.5c, Expiry March 2026; 8.2M at 7.5c Expiry Jul 2026; 4M at 6.6c, Expiry May 2027

Shareholding (Undiluted)

Regal Funds Management	5.7%
OC Funds	4.9%
Board & Management	6.0%
HNW/Family Office	15.0%
Total top 20	40%
Total top 50	52%

Office Locations



In 2024, Provaris accomplished several technical and commercial milestones that have yet to be reflected in our market valuation

- > Matured the technical readiness and economic benefits of compression as a bulk-scale transport solution
- > Demonstrated compressed hydrogen as the lowest cost regional supply in Europe
- > Advanced development of supply chains through collaborations in Norway for supply, leading to Term Sheet with Germany utilities (Uniper) for offtake
- > Expanded our IP into new products for storage tank solutions for hydrogen and liquid CO₂ storage
- > Board and Management team remain aligned with shareholders in driving value for the company whilst managing dilution
- > Unforeseen delay in Prototype Tank completion
- > Hydrogen sector has shifted from 'hype to reality'

PV1 ASX Chart



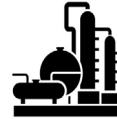
- 1 30 Nov: \$1.9M Placement (Director's participation \$230,000)
- 2 21 Dec: MOU with Uniper
- 3 8 Jan: DNV Engaged for Class Approval
- 4 9 Apr: Collaboration with GES for Rotterdam Import Terminal
- 5 3 May: \$3M Standby Funding Facility with Macquarie Bank & \$2M SPP
- 6 5 June: Delays to Completion of Prototype Tank
- 7 6 Aug: Tri-party MOU with NH2 and Uniper for H2 Supply
- 8 2 Sep: Study reaffirms Compressed H2 as low cost
- 9 1 Oct: JDA with Yinson for CO2 Tank designs
- 10 6 Nov: \$1.5M Placement (Director's participation \$110,000)
- 11 15 Nov: Regal Funds Management substantial holder

Update to Strategy | Hydrogen and CCS are essential components to meet global decarbonization goals

Policy, Industry and Funding established to reduce emissions from hard-to-abate industries



Steel
Glass
Smelters



Refineries



CCGT Power
Generation



Mobility
(HDVs, Maritime)



Focused on eliminating emissions ...

- > Zero-emission energy source with scalable potential
- > Requires new Infrastructure to support global supply chains
- > Need for Bulk-scale storage and transport solutions
- > Leveraging +50 years of Compression technology
- > **Simplicity of Compression eliminates capital and energy intensity of alternative carriers = lowest regional cost**



Focused on reducing existing emissions

- > Established infrastructure for CO₂ capture, transport and injection
- > Rising carbon market prices and strong policy support
- > Growing Demand outlook for CO₂ shipping is robust
- > Limitation of CO₂ tank capacity set at 7,500 cbm
- > Proven transport and storage vector, with **new scale of storage tank solutions required**

Integrating H₂ and CO₂ strengthens Provaris' leadership in the energy transition...

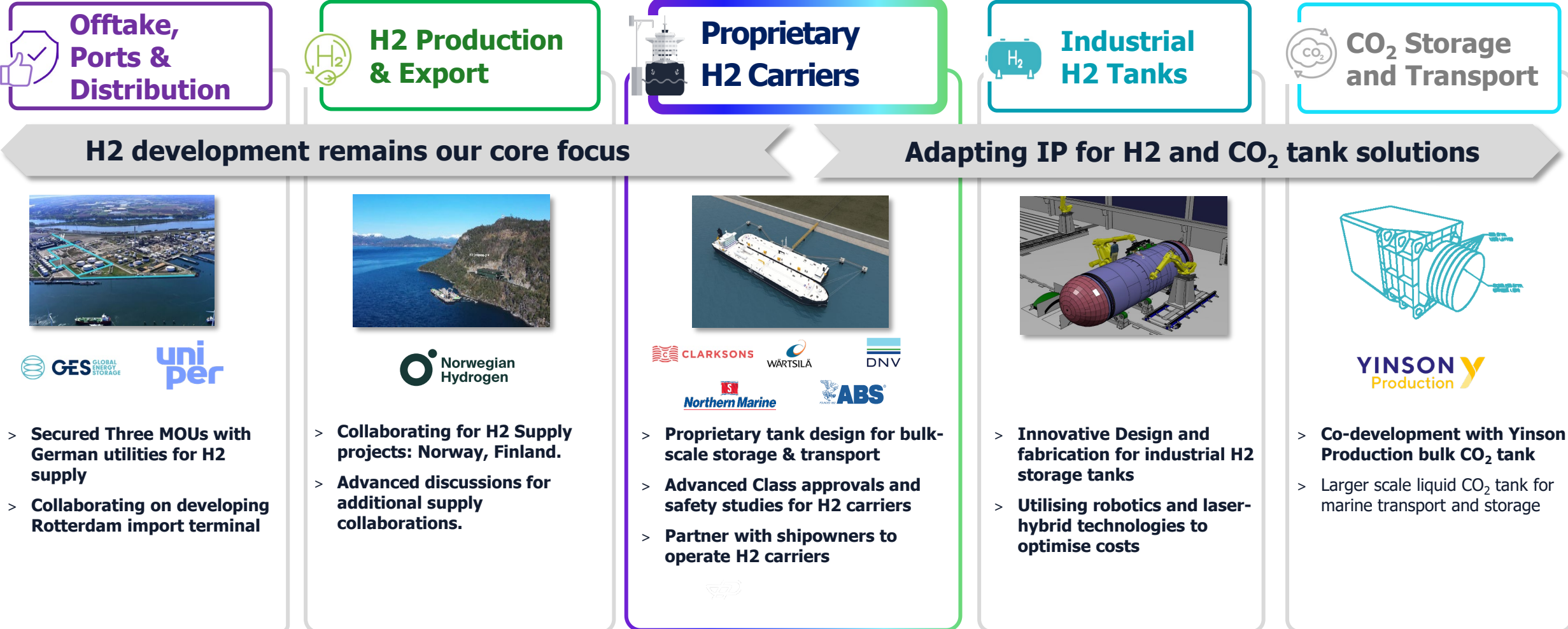
Advanced development of compressed H₂ carriers and supply chains, delivering the lowest cost regional green H₂ supply



Leverage tank IP to design low-pressure, high-volume CO₂ tanks cutting storage and shipping costs

Beyond a unique ship design – pioneering integrated solutions enabling supply chain development

Strong partners and complementary roles in H₂ and CO₂ storage and transport, vital for 2030 decarbonisation goals

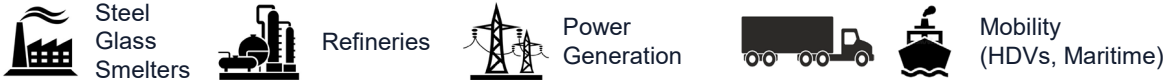


Europe's dependency on energy imports has increased to 60% with hydrogen to follow at up to 70%

Germany, EU's largest power market committed to phase out coal, banned uranium, and reliant on imported LNG



Europe prioritising development of green hydrogen



- > **Focus on decarbonization of hard-to-abate industries**
- > **EU committed €138 billion** to support industry (Innovation Fund; Horizon Europe; EU Hydrogen Bank; H2Global)
- > **Legislation** sets quotas for use of green hydrogen and only funds supply/offtake for green hydrogen
- > **'Core H2 network' for transport infrastructure** under development connecting ports and industrial users (€18 billion private investment)
- > **Major power utilities announced +€40B investments**

Provaris addressing the challenges of scaling up hydrogen: Complexity, Cost and Industry Demand, with 3 MOUs entered with German utilities, including Uniper



Germany's need for Hydrogen

"Meeting German demand solely through domestic supply would neither be technically nor economically viable". NHS 2023

Germany requires over 70% of its hydrogen demand (3-4 Mtpa) to be met by imports

Equates to 1.5-3 Mtpa of hydrogen imports required by 2030

Meanwhile the supply market is dominated by Ammonia...with no industrial-scale facilities to convert back to Hydrogen

Provaris Concept Design Study reaffirms simplicity and efficiency of compressed hydrogen enables low-cost supply for Europe

Outcomes for a 540MW renewable grid connected site, sailing 1,000 Nm, when compared to the ammonia supply chain (delivered as gas), confirmed capital and energy efficiency benefits when delivered as hydrogen



50% more gaseous hydrogen

delivered to the customer

(only 2.8% used for compressed vs +30% for ammonia)



~20% lower delivered cost

(~€ 1.40/kg discount)



20% reduction in capital intensity

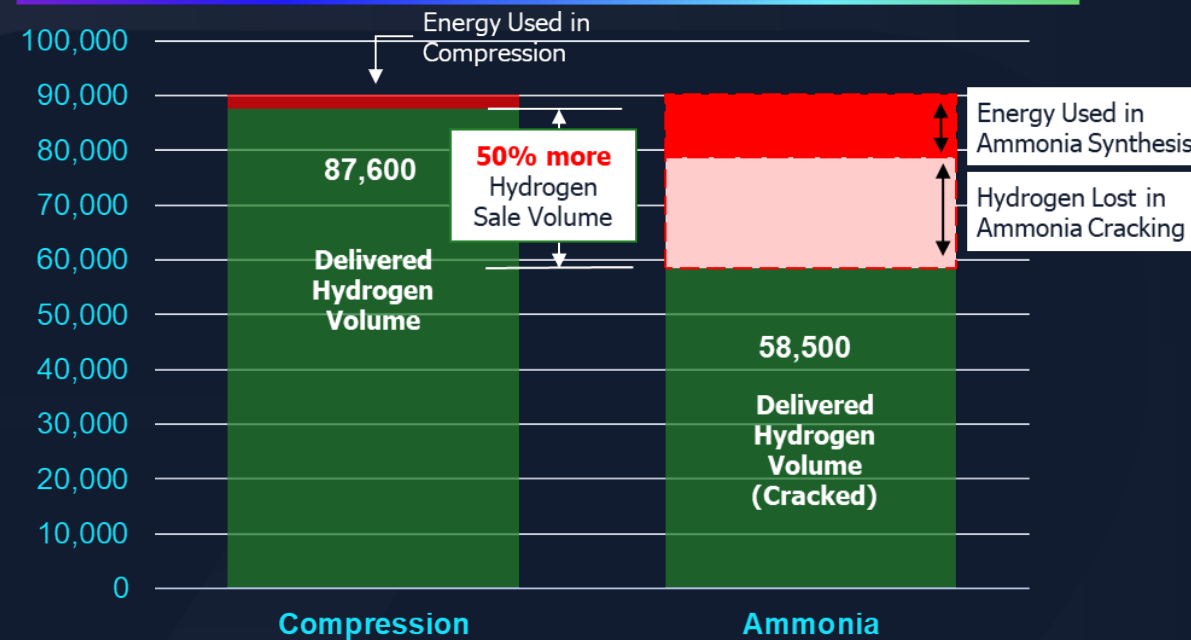
(€/kg H2 delivered)



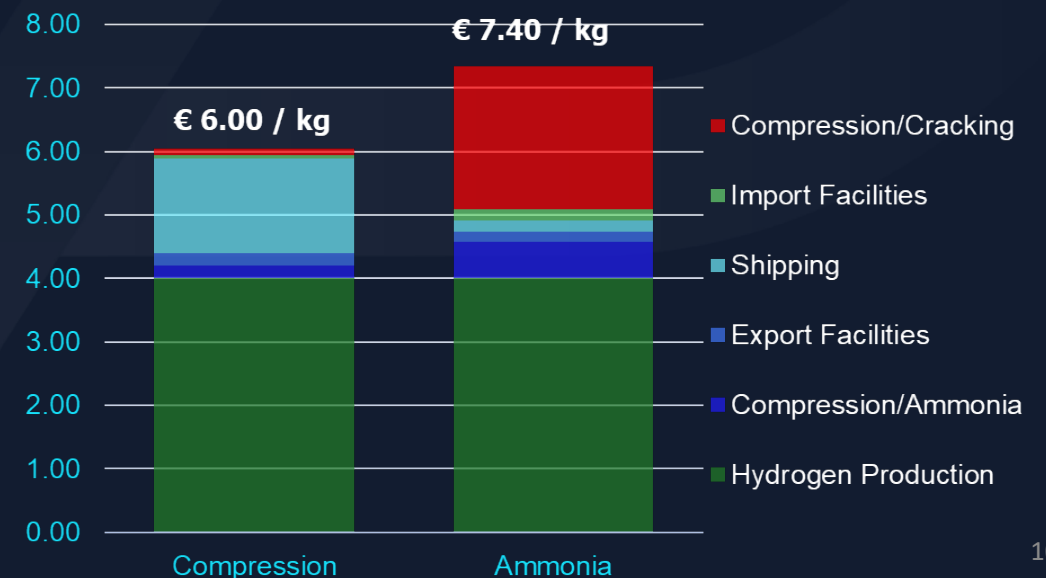
5-10x the value of grid connected site

through higher net-back price received over 20yrs

Delivered Hydrogen Volumes (tpa)



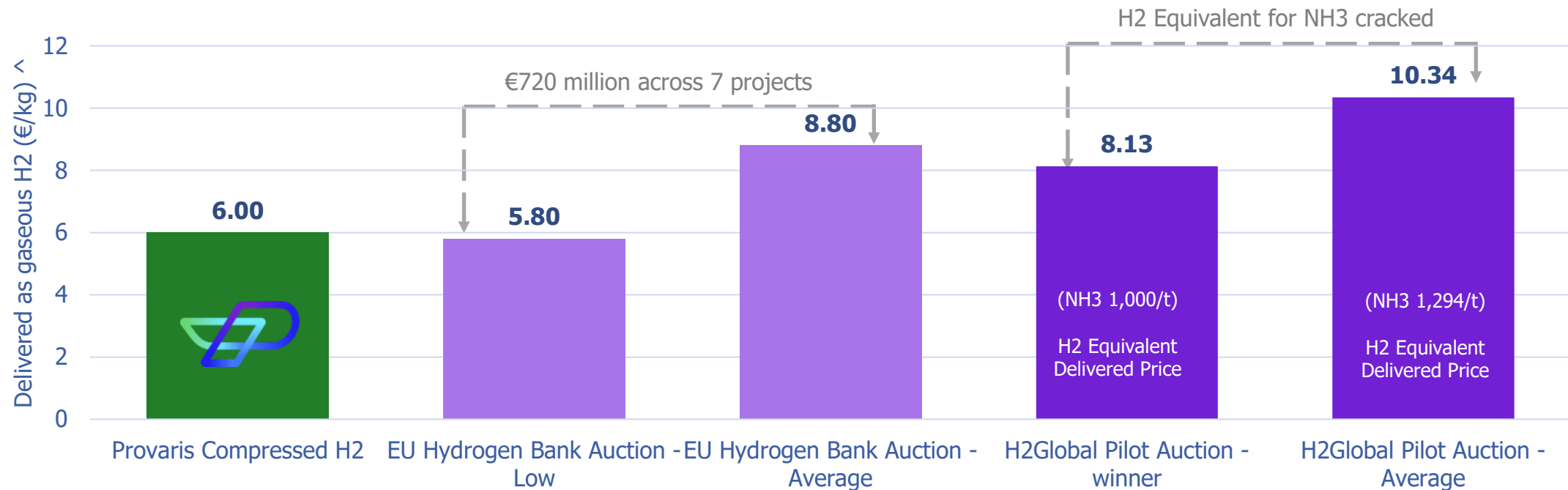
Delivered Price of Hydrogen (€/kg; 20 Yrs / 12% Project IRR)



Provaris analysis demonstrates superior delivered cost advantage for Compressed Hydrogen

In 2024, +€1 billion in funding for green ammonia and hydrogen projects highlight a H2 cost range of €6-10/kg

Provaris delivered cost at €6/kg³ for green hydrogen competitive against 2024 results for EU Hydrogen Bank Auction & H2Global Pilot Auction

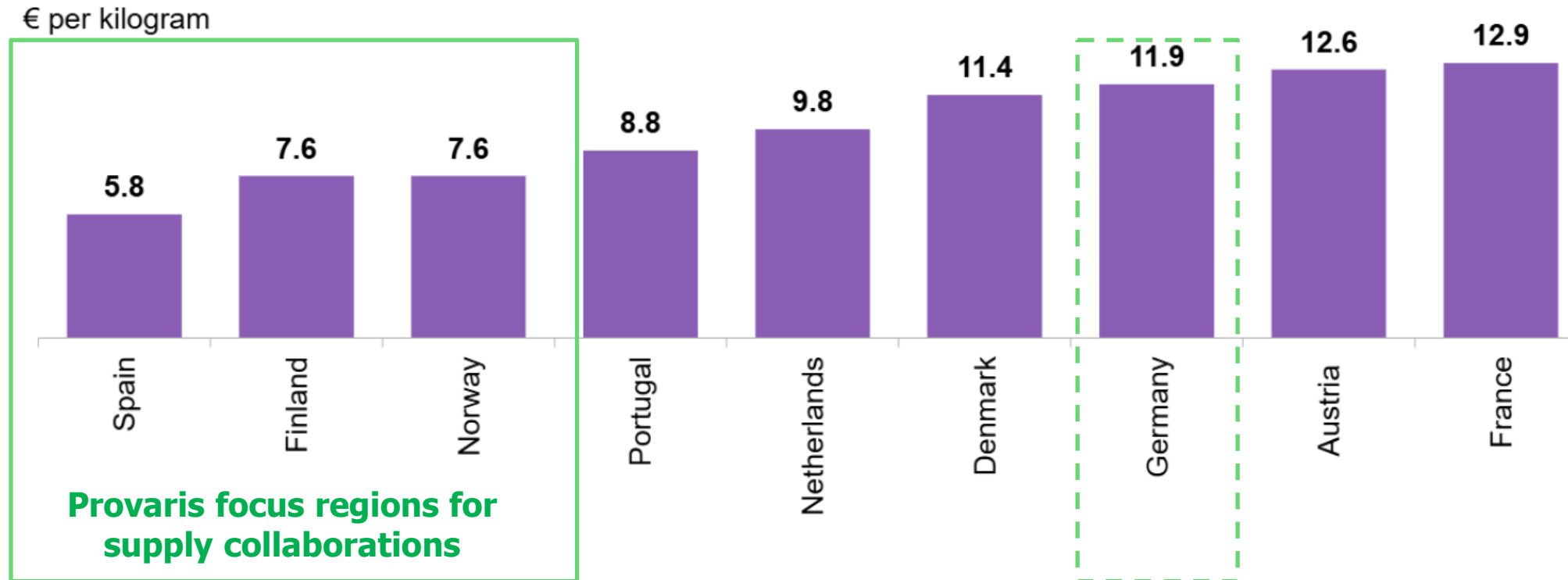


Source: * H2Global, BloombergNEF; ^ Provaris Analysis

- July 2024: Germany's H2Global pilot auction** awarded Fertiglobe as the sole recipient of €394 million to support a 7yr supply contract of at least 259,000 tpa of NH3 (equivalent to 37,000 tpa of H2).
- April 2024: EU Hydrogen Bank** awarded a combined **€720 million across 7 projects**; set to produce a collective 158 ktpa of hydrogen by 2029. Portugal, Spain, Norway and Finland were the selected locations. Winning bids submitted to the auction suggest **average levelized costs between €5.8/kg and €8.8/kg**. A second €1.2 billion auction is planned for late 2024.
- September 2024: Provaris Energy: Design Concept Study**, 87,000 tpa, Norway to Germany. <https://wcsecure.weblink.com.au/pdf/PV1/02847279.pdf>

Realisation that green hydrogen production costs in Europe are higher than expected... Focus on efficiency and cost!

BNEF provide disclosed average levelised production cost of RFNBO (green) hydrogen in the European Hydrogen Bank pilot auction (2024)



Breakthrough partnership with Uniper and Norwegian Hydrogen for supply and offtake of RFNBO compliant hydrogen (Nordics to Europe)

Tri-party agreement Norwegian Hydrogen & Uniper (August 2024) to develop hydrogen supply chains from Norway and other Nordic sites, to import locations in North-Western Europe. Advanced discussion on Term Sheet milestone in December 2024.

H2 Supply

- **+40,000 tonnes per annum** (~300 MW electrolysis) from the Nordics, capitalizing on RE potential
- **RFNBO compliant H2** based on EU regulations
- **10-year contract tenure** for offtake by Uniper

Storage & Transport

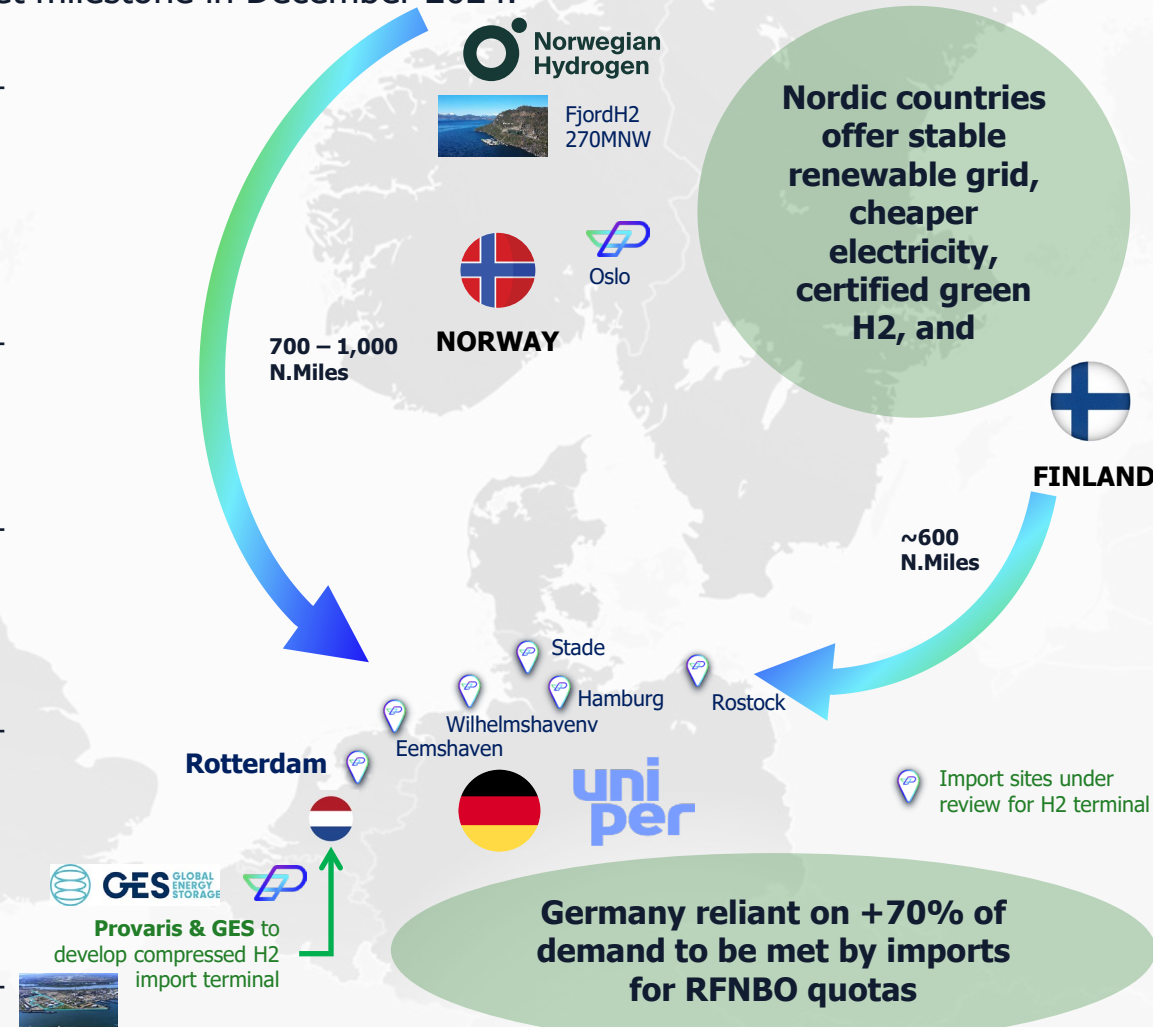
- Two **H2Neo carriers** and one **H2Leo barge** dedicated for storage and round-trip transport
- **Long-term charter** aligned to 10yr offtake

Import & Distribution

- **Uniper to define import location** and manage port and pipeline capacity
- GES' Rotterdam terminal included for feasibility

Milestones

- Q4,2024: Term Sheet for hydrogen SPA and shipping agreements**
- Q2,2025: Binding contractual agreements**
- early-2029: First hydrogen cargos delivered**



Provaris development pipeline includes 1.5 GW in regional hydrogen supply, transporting ~250,000 tpa

There are many tangible **benefits of compressed hydrogen** that are relevant to scaling up supply for Europe



Compression of Hydrogen is proven technology



Use less renewable energy to deliver more hydrogen



Eliminates complex & capital-intensive supply chain processes
(storage & conversion)



Enables flexible import solutions to balance market demand



Offers the lowest delivered cost for regional supply projects



Delivers hydrogen which is aligned with German demand & policy

Provaris hydrogen carriers are a key enabler of scaling hydrogen's value chain, prioritising safety, efficiency, and cost-effectiveness



Proprietary hydrogen carrier unlocking regional supply chains at lowest delivered cost

Our Advanced H2Neo hydrogen carrier gaining the strong acceptance of supply and offtake partners

H2Neo Compressed Hydrogen Carrier

- > Extensive FEED and safety studies completed
- > Class Approvals: (AIP and FEED Design Approval in 2021 and 2022)
- > Target Final Approvals 2025 & Operations in end-2028
- > **Compliance with strict Red II emission limits based on round-trip analysis for NOR-GER**
- > **Discussions ongoing with Asian Shipyards; and Shipowners for equity and management**



Technical Partners & Advisors include



Restart of Prototype Tank Program

- > Construction commenced late March 2024, and halted June 2024.
- > Facility under sale agreement being finalised early 2025 allows for completion allows rapid restart.
- > Agreements advancing to acquire laser-welding equipment, site lease from new owners, and recommence welding.
- > Restart and completion of welding Q1 2025 & testing for final Approvals to follow.



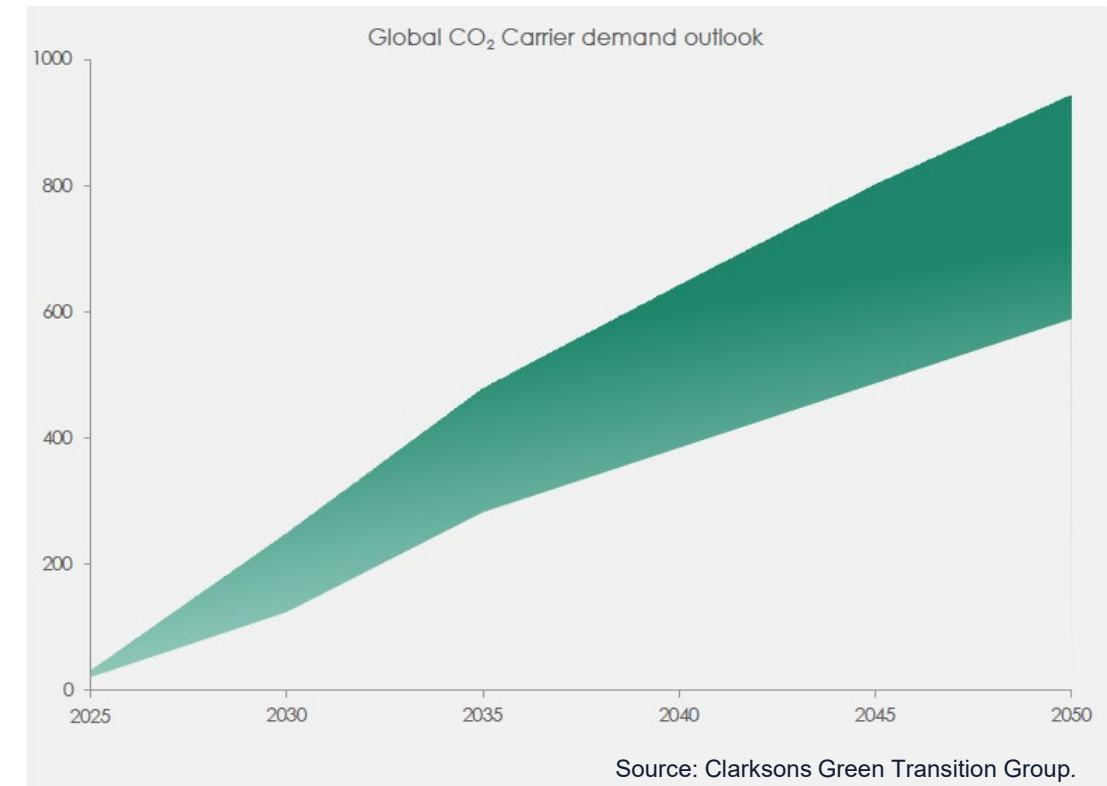
Provaris and Yinson Production innovating CO₂ storage and marine transport solutions for maximum efficiency

New tank designs enable CO₂ transport at lower pressure and temperature, required for long voyages and larger cargo volumes – **maximizing storage and transport efficiency to reduce costs**

Adapting Provaris Tank IP for CO₂ market

- > **Yinson is a global energy infrastructure and technology company:** FPSOs, Renewables and GreenTech
 - > Strong track record in financing, constructing, and operating 9 FPSO vessels; order backlog USD 21.9 billion
 - > Focused on green shipping technology and developing the full carbon capture supply chain – EU & Asia
- > **Binding Agreement to evaluate the feasibility of transforming H2 tank design for bulk liquid CO₂ storage and transport.** Technology Service Fees and cost recovery.
 - > Industry currently constrained by CO₂ tank capacity 7,500 cbm
- > Advised by Clarksons Norway AS, Energy Infrastructure Group
- > **Concept Design commenced October 2024**
- > **Milestone: completion of concept design Q1-2025**

Rising Demand for CO₂ Carriers to 2050¹

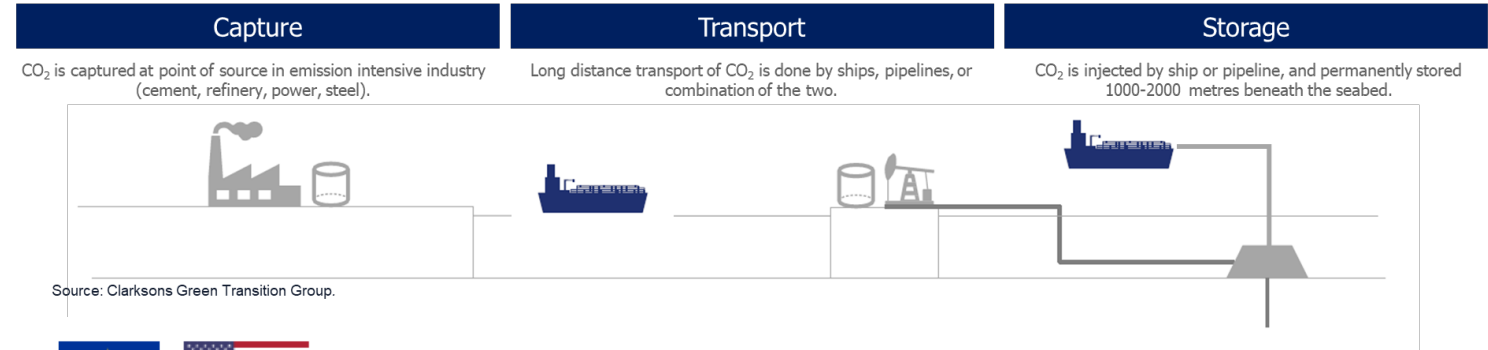
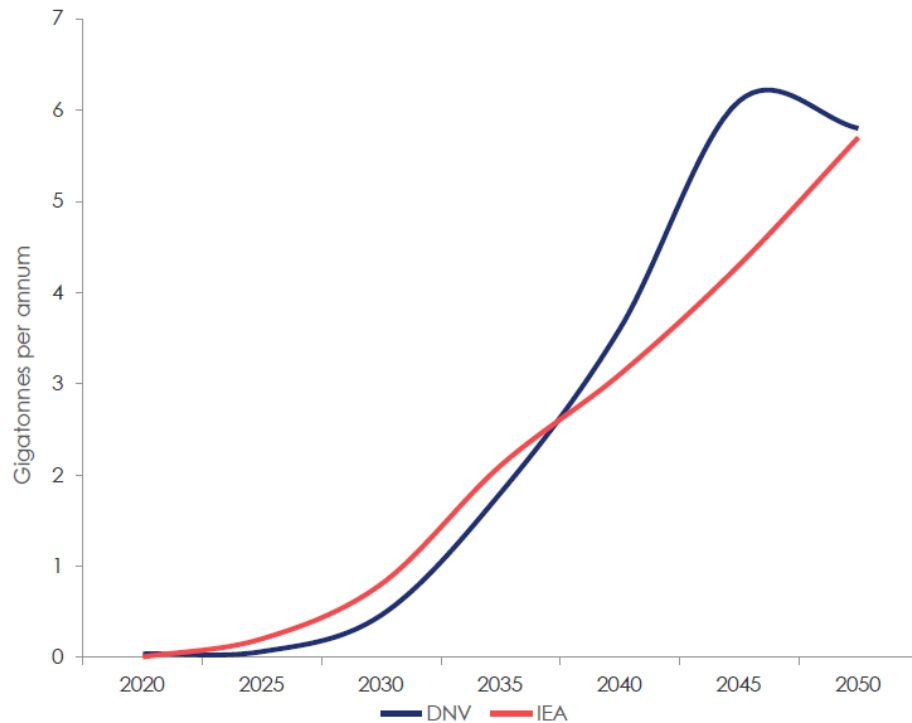


Commercial potential for new CO₂ tank design extends to ships, barges, and onshore storage

Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) value chain already well established

Scale and reduction in storage and transport costs key to achieving CO₂ capture targets for industries

Projected growth in CCS capacity post 2030



EU & US dominating the capture markets short-term

**42.6 / 201.4
mtpa**

Capture capacity of operational & pipeline projects

44%

Increase in capture capacity from commercial projects past 12 months



Growth in capture to follow in regions with well mapped seismic data

Source: Clarksons Green Transition Group.



"In our view, scaling up global CCS capacity will require a fleet of specialized tankers with the ability to collect CO₂ from capture sites operated by many different industrial segments."

2025 will build on foundations to capitalise on growing demand for hydrogen and CO₂

What we achieved so far...



Advanced technology and unique IP for cost-effective hydrogen storage and transport solutions



First mover advantage for bulk-scale hydrogen supply – simplicity, efficiency and cost



Strong strategic partners enhances our credibility in delivering hydrogen to market



Compressed Hydrogen positioned as Europe's **most economical regional supplier, aligned with demand**



Multiple **MOUs upgrading to Term Sheet affirm** growing engagement in shipping and offtake opportunities



Leveraging tank IP into the established **CO₂ market increases our opportunities** to commercial success

Upcoming Catalysts 2024-25

1. **Advancing term sheet for H2 supply, offtake and shipping agreements**
2. **Additional H2 supply chain collaborations (Europe)**
3. **Prototype tank restart, to obtain Final Class Approvals (H2Neo)**
4. **Completing Concept Design for new CO₂ Tank**
5. **Securing binding H2 Sale and Purchase Agreement (SPA) and Shipping Time-Charters**
6. **Developing small-scale tank production in Norway**



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